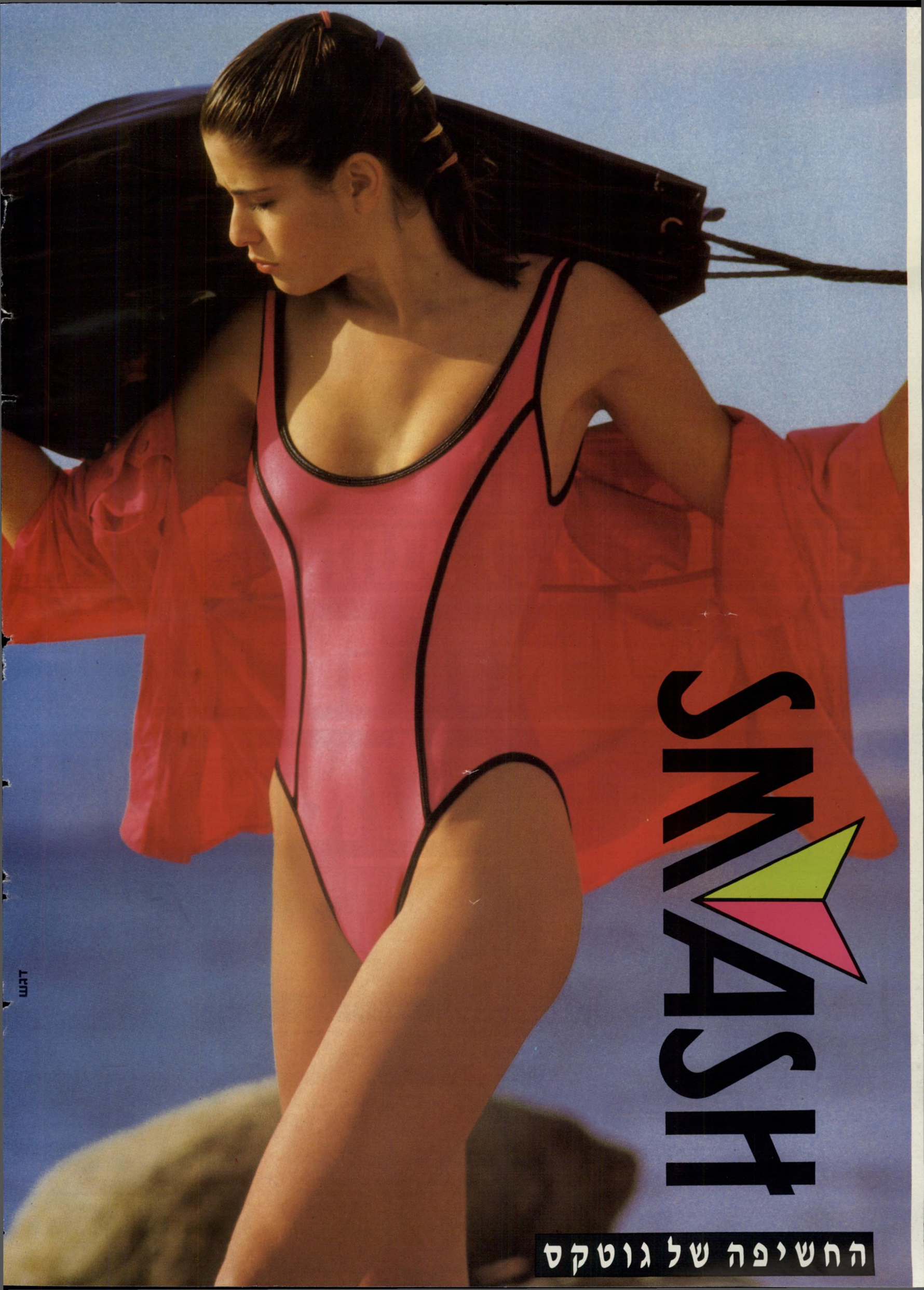




SMASH

החשיפה של גוטקס